

Предисловие

Основная цель данного пособия – помочь ученикам 5 класса в освоении грамматики английского языка, в развитии и автоматизации навыков и умений правильно употреблять грамматические формы в речи.

В книге представлен материал, соответствующий школьной программе. Данное пособие может служить дополнением к учебнику для 5 класса и использоваться как на уроках и факультативах, так и для самостоятельной работы дома. В конце книги даны ключи.

Каждый грамматический раздел содержит тренировочные упражнения с образцом выполнения для развития и совершенствования грамматических навыков.

Приступая к работе, ученик должен внимательно прочитать задание к упражнению и пример его выполнения. Желательно не только выполнить упражнение письменно, но и проговорить всё вслух.

Успехов в изучении английского языка!

UNIT 1. In summer!

1.1. Глагол to be в *Present Simple* и в *Past Simple*.

1. Напиши глагол to be в нужной форме:

Present Simple: am / is / are

Past Simple: was / were

1) I _____

I _____

2) Sally _____

Sally _____

3) they _____

they _____

4) Polly's auntie _____

Polly's auntie _____

5) our parents _____

our parents _____

6) you _____

you _____

2. Обведи правильный вариант.

1. His dad was / were angry yesterday.
2. They was / were in the swimming-pool yesterday.
3. My mum were / was at home yesterday.
4. I were / was at the country yesterday.
5. We was / were in town yesterday.
6. The pupils was / were at summer camp yesterday.
7. It were / was boring there yesterday.
8. You was / were sad and tired yesterday.
9. The first lesson were / was Reading yesterday.

3. Вставь was или were.

1. The dog was hungry yesterday.
2. We _____ at the seaside yesterday.
3. It _____ cold yesterday.
4. The girls _____ at school yesterday.
5. The third lesson _____ Maths yesterday.
6. My parents _____ in the mountains yesterday.
7. These boots _____ expensive.
8. The hat _____ cheap.
9. Helen and Bob _____ in America in 2005.

1.2. Глагол **to be** в *Past Simple* (вопрос и отрицание).

4. Вставь **was** или **were**. Поставь вопрос.

1. We **were** at the party yesterday.

Were we at the party yesterday?

2. I _____ in the country last Sunday.

_____ in the country last Sunday?

3. You _____ at the library last week.

_____ at the library last week?

4. Tim _____ in Class 4A last year.

_____ in Class 4A last year?

5. The second lesson _____ Technology yesterday.

_____ Technology yesterday?

6. His parents _____ abroad last winter.

_____ abroad last winter?

7. It _____ hot last summer.

_____ hot last summer?

5. Вставь **was** или **were**. Напиши отрицания.

1. Mike **was** in town yesterday.

Mike **wasn't** in town yesterday.

2. We _____ abroad last year.

We _____ abroad last year.

3. Your sister _____ in the swimming-pool yesterday.

Your sister _____ in the swimming-pool yesterday.

4. The children _____ at summer camp last August.

The children _____ at summer camp last August.

5. Our favourite lesson _____ Art last year.

Our favourite lesson _____ Art last year.

6. You _____ in the country last Saturday.

You _____ in the country last Saturday.

7. Their teacher _____ in the gym last P.E. lesson.

Their teacher _____ in the gym last P.E. lesson.

1.3. Глагол **to be** в *Past Simple* (вопрос и отрицание).

6. Вставь **was** / **were** и дай краткий ответ на вопрос.

1. **Were** you at school yesterday? – Yes, **I was**.
2. _____ you at the library last month? – No, _____.
3. _____ your uncle in the gym yesterday? – Yes, _____.
4. _____ your parents at work last Saturday? – No, _____.
5. _____ your friends tired yesterday? – Yes, _____.
6. _____ your teacher kind yesterday? – Yes, _____.
7. _____ your grandad in America? – No, _____.
8. _____ it hot yesterday? – No, _____.
9. _____ it cold last month? – Yes, _____.

7. Вставь **was** или **were**. Поставь отрицание и вопрос.

1. It **was** foggy last October.
(-) **It wasn't** foggy last October.
Was it foggy last October?
2. You _____ abroad last year.
(-) _____ abroad last year.
_____ abroad last year?
3. The pupil _____ in the library last March.
(-) _____ in the library last March.
_____ in the library last March?
4. They _____ at the seaside last April.
(-) _____ at the seaside last April.
_____ at the seaside last April?
5. Your friend _____ at the party last July.
(-) _____ at the party last July.
_____ at the party last ly?

1.4. Глагол to be в *Present Simple* и в *Past Simple*.

8. Поставь глагол to be в нужной форме (am/ is/ are или was/were). Обозначь время (*Present Simple* или *Past Simple*). Подчеркни слово-подсказку.

1. It is (to be) sunny today. *Pr. S.*
2. It was (to be) sunny yesterday. *Past S.*
3. This year you _____ (to be) 135 cm tall. _____
4. Last year you _____ (to be) 130 cm tall. _____
5. Yesterday morning he _____ (to be) in the gym. _____
6. Last week we _____ (to be) in town. _____
7. Today I _____ (to be) tired and sad. _____
8. Last January his friends _____ (to be) ill. _____
9. This month she _____ (to be) in Britain. _____
10. Last Wednesday the children _____ (to be) at the zoo. _____
11. Yesterday her uncle _____ (to be) sad. _____
12. The pupils _____ (to be) noisy today. _____
13. They _____ (to be) at the library yesterday evening. _____
14. This spring the weather _____ (to be) cold. _____

9. Напиши нужную форму глагола to be → am/ is/ are (*Pr. S.*) or was/ were (*Past S.*). Обозначь время. Подчеркни слово-подсказку.

1. My parents was (to be) in London yesterday. *Past S.*
2. David _____ (to be) at the airport now. _____
3. The dogs _____ (not to be) hungry now. _____
4. Polly _____ (to be) at the circus last Friday. _____
5. I _____ (not to be) in the country yesterday. _____
6. My friends _____ (to be) at the party today. _____
7. Willy _____ (not to be) in town today. _____
8. Yesterday they _____ (not to be) in Belarus. _____
9. _____ (to be) you at school yesterday? _____
10. _____ (to be) Peter in the swimming pool today? _____

1.5. Глагол **to be** в *Past Simple* (специальный вопрос).

10. Напиши общий, а затем специальный вопрос к подчеркнутым словам.

1. Helen comes to school at 8 o'clock.

Does Helen come to school at 8 o'clock?

Where does Helen come at 8 o'clock?

2. There are ten candles on the cake.

_____ ten candles on the cake?

3. The boys are writing cards at summer camp.

_____ cards at summer camp?

4. Molly is wearing a new skirt now.

_____ a new skirt now?

5. Mary gets flowers on March 8.

_____ flowers on March, 8?

6. Mary's brother was at home yesterday.

_____ at home yesterday?

7. They were at the seaside in July.

_____ at the seaside in July?

11. Вставь местоимения my / your / his / her / our / their.

1. I have got a brother. My brother was born in 1995.

2. My cousin and I send cards to _____ granny.

3. Liz has a party today. Do you always come to _____ party?

4. Mrs. Bell's children make a present for _____ mother.

5. Tom has a birthday party and invites _____ friends.

6. Do you often give flowers to _____ teacher?

1.6. Глагол **to be** в *Present Simple* и в *Past Simple*.

12. Напиши общие вопросы и дай краткие ответы.

1. Fred was quiet. ***Was Fred quiet?*** Yes, ***he was.***

2. Sally is ten. _____

No, _____.

3. The boys were tired. _____

Yes, _____.

4. Their parents are sad. _____

No, _____.

5. We can read well. _____

Yes, _____.

6. The pupils like writing tests. _____

No, _____.

13. Задай специальные вопросы.

1. Helen is in the canteen at the moment.

Where ***is Helen at the moment?***

2. The boys are thirteen today.

How old _____ ?

3. Tom was at the library yesterday.

When _____ ?

4. The children were in the gym last lesson.

Where _____ ?

5. Jerry was tired very much last Monday.

How _____ ?

6. You were happy.

Why _____ ?

7. I am in the classroom now.

Who _____ ?

1.7. Глагол **to be** в *Past Simple*.

14. Переведи.

1. Его родители были за границей в прошлом году.

2. Мой дедушка не был на работе вчера. Он был в дома.

3. Том и Аня были в летнем лагере два месяца назад.

4. Мне было 8 лет двенадцатого марта.

5. Эти дети не были в городе неделю назад.

6. Её друг был на морском побережье в прошлом месяце.

7. Было холодно вчера. (*It...*)

15. Исправь ошибки.

1. We was at the country last week.

2. Yesterday is the fifth of October.

3. My friend parents are abroad now.

4. You were happy at summer camp?

5. Mr Brown like skiing in the mountains.

1.8. Конструкции There is/ are и There was/ were

16. Вставь There is или There are

1. _____ some juice in the glass.
2. _____ a cup of tea on the table.
3. _____ some slides in the park.
4. _____ a mountain in the picture.
5. _____ a lot of swings on the playground.

Вставь There was или There were

6. _____ many berries and a mushroom in the basket.
7. _____ a mushroom and many berries in the box.
8. _____ seven flowers in the vase.
9. _____ some houses in the country.
10. _____ one berry on the plate.

17. Поставь вопрос.

1. There are a lot of swings near the house.

2. There was some milk in the glass.

Напиши отрицание.

3. There were some mushrooms for soup.

4. There is an apple for juice.

1.9. Глаголы в *Past Simple* (утверждение).

18. Прочитай предложение в *Present Simple* и напиши его в *Past Simple*.

<i>Present Simple</i>	<i>Past Simple</i>
1. The children visit their granny every week.	1. The children _____ their granny last week.
2. Pavel likes his new room.	2. Pavel _____ his old room.
3. You watch TV every day.	3. You _____ TV last Sunday.
4. This boy walks his puppy in the park every evening.	4. This boy _____ his puppy in the park yesterday evening.
5. Linda dances at the disco every Monday.	5. Linda _____ at the disco last Monday.
6. My brothers listen to music every day.	6. My brothers _____ to music yesterday.
7. Willy plays with his cat every morning.	7. Willy _____ with his cat yesterday morning.
8. My parents enjoy (<i>наслаждаются</i>) these holidays very much.	8. My parents _____ their last holidays very much.
9. Mary usually helps her grandfather in the garden.	9. Mary _____ her grandfather in the garden two days ago.